

## OUT OF AREA

Geographical distribution of EU civilian and military missions since 1991

Completed missions

○ civilian

○ military

Current missions, main purposes

● civilian

● military

- 1 EUBAM Rafah, since 2007, Palestine: border controls
- 2 EUPOL COPPS, since 2006, Palestine: justice reform
- 3 EUMM Georgia, since 2008, Georgia: monitoring
- 4 EULEX Kosovo, since 2008, n Kosovo: justice reform
- 5 EUCAP Sahel Niger, since 2012, Niger: public security
- 6 EUCAP Somalia, since 2012, Somalia: marine law
- 7 EUBAM Libya, since 2014, Libya: border controls
- 8 EUCAP Sahel Mali, since 2015, Mali: public security
- 9 EUAM Ukraine, since 2014, Ukraine: justice reform, refugees
- 10 EUAM Iraq, since 2017, Iraq: public security
- 11 EUAM RCA, since 2019, Central African Republic: public security
- 12 EU RACC Sahel, since 2019, 5 Sahel countries: public security
- 13 EUM Armenia, since 2023, Armenia: monitoring
- 14 EUPM Moldova, since 2023, Moldavia: advice

- 1 EUFOR BiH, since 2004, Bosnia and Herzegovina: peacekeeping
- 2 EU NAVFOR Somalia, since 2008, Somalia: combatting piracy
- 3 EUTM Somalia, since 2010, Somalia: advice
- 4 EUTM Mali, since 2013, Mali: training
- 5 EUTM RCA, since 2016, Central African Republic: training
- 6 EUNAVFOR Med Irini, since 2020, Mediterranean Libyan coast: weapons embargo
- 7 EUTM Mozambique, since 2021, Mozambique: advice
- 8 EUMAM Ukraine, since 2022, Ukraine: training
- 9 EUMPM Niger, since 2023, Niger: training
- 10 EUNAVFOR Aspides, since 2024, Red Sea: protection of commercial shipping